University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Department of History  
Spring 2008

HISTORY 223  
French Intellectuals in the 20th Century: Ideology and Identity

Lecturer: Hunter Martin  
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Lectures: MWF 12:05-12:55  
Office: 4123 Humanities  
Office Hours: Mondays, 2-4 pm or by appointment  
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COURSE DESCRIPTION:

In the course of the 20th century, few countries in Europe experienced so prolonged a period of open intellectual debate and vitality as France. France’s unique social and cultural landscape helped transform intellectuals into highly visible public figures, and facilitated the dissemination of their theories to a broad segment of the population. This transmission of knowledge and values played a significant role in defining how French people justified their actions in politics and society. Thus, intellectuals—as both keen observers and active participants in the shaping of French civic life—afford an excellent window into the country’s recent past.

This course approaches the history of intellectuals as a means to explore and analyze the development of key movements and institutions that shaped French society, politics, and culture in the 20th century. It focuses on debates pertaining to issues of ideology and identity (political, national, religious, ethnic, and sexual), paying special attention to the interplay between the world of ideas and the events taking place in society contemporaneously. The class charts the trajectories of major schools of thought (existentialism, structuralism, and postmodernism) as well as ideological currents (Marxism, fascism, and Gaullism), which deeply impacted the ways in which French people understood the world around them and how they acted in society. In this regard, the course analyzes the origins and evolution of debates pertaining to the nature and imperative of socio-political “engagement”. We will also examine the ways in which ideology and ideas about identity were transmitted within society (through print culture, the mass media, and higher education).

The first two-thirds of the course follow a broadly chronological progression, tracing major events in French and European history. The last third of the semester will be devoted to considering major thematic topics that garnered significant attention from intellectuals across the period: the Jewish question, the United States and Americanization, immigration, gender and sexuality, and popular culture. Approaching the history of French intellectuals from these multiple perspectives allows us to shed light on both the specific debates and broader trends that shaped this period.
REQUIREMENTS:

This course will be reading intensive, placing an emphasis on primary sources of a variegated nature (theoretical essays, press polemics, novels, plays, and memoirs), though we will also explore selected secondary sources that have helped define the study of French intellectuals. At the end of each week, we will step back from the normal lecture sequence in order to pursue an in-depth group discussion of the course readings.

All students will write two 5-6 page papers in the course of the semester, two 1-sentence assignments, and take a final exam. Each of the 5-6 page papers will count for 30% and the final exam for 25% of your grade. The final 15% of your grade will be determined by the 1-sentence assignments as well as your attendance and participation in the course throughout the semester.

REQUIRED BOOKS:


All required books will be available for purchase at the University Book Store. They will be available on 3-hour reserve at H.C. White Library as well. There will also be a course packet containing the other readings (indicated as “reader” on syllabus), which can be purchased at the Humanities Copy Center or borrowed from the reserve collection at H.C. White.

SYLLABUS AND WEEKLY READINGS:

**Week 1 (Jan. 23-25), Origins and Identity of the Modern French Intellectual**

Reading:

Michael Burns, France and the Dreyfus Affair (reader)


Week 2 (Jan. 28-Feb. 1), Intellectuals at Home and Abroad in the Interwar Period (Pacifism, Republicanism, and Fascism)
Reading:

***Note: There will be a reading day on Friday, Feb. 1 in lieu of lecture***

Week 3 (Feb. 4-8), On Behalf of “True France” – Intellectuals Examine their Consciences in the 1930’s and 1940’s
Reading:

Week 4 (Feb. 11-15), From the Ivory Tower to the Underground, and out onto the Street – Intellectuals and the Liberation of France
Reading:

***One sentence assignment due Friday, 02/15***

Week 5 (Feb. 18-22), Arguing Revolution – The Rise of Communism and the Decline of France’s Colonial Empire in the 1950’s
Reading:

Week 6 (Feb. 25-29), Anti-Colonialists and Gaullists – A Precarious Ideological Balance?
Reading:
Aimé Césaire, *Discourse on Colonialism*, 54-78.

***Six page paper due Monday, 02/25***

Week 7 (Mar. 3-7), Institutions of Intellectual Culture
Reading:
Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob, eds., “Postmodernism and the Crisis of Modernity”, in *Telling the Truth About History*, 198-237 (reader).

Week 8 (Mar. 10-14), From Postmodernism to Paving Stones – A New Model of Engagement and May 1968
Reading:
Kristin Ross, May ’68 and Its Afterlives, 1-18 & 65-137.

Week 9, SPRING BREAK
No classes

Week 10 (Mar. 24-28), Dawn of the “Media Intellectual”
Reading:

Week 11 (Mar. 31-Apr. 4), Cold War Antipathies – Anti-Totalitarianism and Anti-Americanism
Reading:
Bernard-Henri Lévy, Barbarism with a Human Face, 151-159 & 168-197 (reader).

***One sentence assignment due Friday, 04/04***

Week 12 (Apr. 7-11), Religion and the Republic
Reading:
François Mauriac, De Gaulle, 193-229 (reader).

Week 13 (Apr. 14-18), Multiculturalism versus La France profonde
Reading:

Week 14 (Apr. 21-25), Crossing Borders – Rethinking National and Sexual Identities
Reading:

Week 15 (Apr. 28-May 2), The French Intellectual as Expert, “Expat”, and Export
Reading:

***Six page paper due on Monday 04/28***
Week 16 (May 5-9), A Eulogy for French Intellectuals?
Reading:

***Optional review session – date/time TBA***

***Final exam – Tues (05/13), 10:05 am***